



## Mid-Year 2017 Report



## 2017 Mid-Year Highlights

- Depositary receipt (DR) capital raising totaled \$4.1 billion globally
- DR trading volume was down 10% to 72.2 billion shares in the first half of 2017 versus 79.9 billion in 2016
- U.S. investment in non-U.S. equities as of Q1 2017
   was \$7.6 trillion, up 8% from Q4 2016 level of \$7.1 trillion
- The value of DRs held by institutional investors totaled \$850 billion as of Q2 2017
- The pool of unsponsored ADR programs remains strong at 1,671 programs
- Citi was named 'Best DR Bank' in Asia in The Asset magazine's 2017 Triple A Asset Servicing, Investor and Fund Management Awards



### Table of Contents

**Global DR Trends** 

6

**DR Access Products** 

18

**International Investing Trends** 

24

**About Citi Depositary Receipt Services** 

32









## 1. Global DR Trends





**GLOBAL DR TRENDS** 



DR ACCESS PRODUCTS



INTERNATIONAL INVESTING TRENDS



ABOUT CITI DEPOSITARY
RECEIPT SERVICES

## Global DR Liquidity



TOTAL: \$1,530.5B in DR Trading Value 72.2B in DR Trading Volume



**GLOBAL DR TRENDS** 



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ABOUT CITI DEPOSITARY RECEIPT SERVICES

### DR Liquidity Highlights

### **Trading Value**

- Up 6% from first half of 2016 primarily due to increases in DR trading value on NYSE
- 41% of total from Asia-Pacific
- 44% of total from EMEA
- 14% of total from LATAM

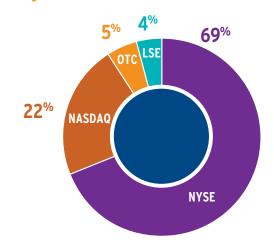
### **Trading Volume**

- Down 10% from first half of 2016 primarily due to decreases in DR trading volume on NYSE
- 46% of total from EMEA
- 31% of total from LATAM
- 23% of total from Asia-Pacific

## Global DR Liquidity (cont.)

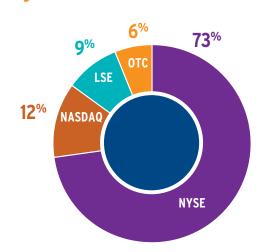
### Most Liquid DR Exchanges

### DR Trading Value<sup>1</sup>



Total DR Value: \$1,530.5B

### DR Trading Volume<sup>1,2</sup>



Total DR Volume: 72.2B DRs Traded

### Top 10 Most Liquid DR Programs

### By Trading Value<sup>1</sup>

Issuer	Country	Exchange	YTD June 2017 Value (USD Billions)
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd	China	NYSE	\$191.1
Baidu Inc	China	NASDAQ	\$53.1
Vale SA	Brazil	NYSE	\$45.0
NetEase Inc	China	NASDAQ	\$42.6
JD.com Inc	China	NASDAQ	\$39.2
Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	Israel	NYSE	\$37.1
Royal Dutch Shell PLC	UK	NYSE	\$35.8
Petroleo Brasileiro SA	Brazil	NYSE	\$33.2
BP PLC	UK	NYSE	\$27.8
Novartis AG	Switzerland	NYSE	\$26.7

### By Trading Volume<sup>1,2</sup>

Issuer	Country	Exchange	YTD June 2017 Volume (Millions)
Vale SA	Brazil	NYSE	4,923.4
Petroleo Brasileiro SA	Brazil	NYSE	3,559.3
Ambev SA	Brazil	NYSE	2,882.6
ArcelorMittal	Luxembourg	NYSE	2,448.3
Gazprom PJSC	Russia	LSE	2,049.2
Nokia OYJ	Finland	NYSE	1,813.2
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd	China	NYSE	1,608.2
Itau Unibanco Holding SA	Brazil	NYSE	1,574.2
Banco Bradesco SA	Brazil	NYSE	1,432.2
Cemex SAB de CV	Mexico	NYSE	1,186.4

Source: Bloomberg and Depositary Data Interchange.









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data as of June 30, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>DR trading volume has been unadjusted for certain corporate actions including stock splits, stock dividends, and rights offerings.

### DR Capital Raisings Highlights

- Total DR capital raised was up 214% versus first half of 2016
- DR IPO capital raisings up 110% to \$1.6 billion
- DR follow-on capital raising up 354% to \$2.5 billion
- **\$3.4 billion** in ADR capital raised
- \$0.7 billion in GDR capital raised
- 6 issuers completed IPOs by way of the JOBS Act



companies, including non-U.S. companies, to raise capital through initial

public offerings and list in the U.S.

Data as of June 30, 2017











The JOBS Act established a new category of issuer known as an Emerging Growth Company (EGC) for which significant regulatory burdens were lifted. A company qualifies as an EGC if it had less than \$1 billion in gross revenues during the most recently completed fiscal year. Notably, EGCs receive certain exemptions from procedural and disclosure requirements during a transition period of up to five years following an IPO.

## Global DR Capital Raisings (cont.)

### DR IPOs<sup>1</sup>

Issuer	Country	Industry <sup>2</sup>	USD Value (in Millions)
GlobalWafers Co., Ltd.*	Taiwan	Semiconductors	\$469
Azul S.A.*	Brazil	Airlines	\$421
General Interface Solution (GIS) Holding Limited*	Taiwan	Telecommunications	\$207
Bright Scholar	China	Commercial Services	\$181
argenx	Netherlands	Pharmaceuticals	\$115
Verona Pharma plc*	UK	Pharmaceuticals	\$88
China Rapid Finance Limited*	China	Internet Software/ Services	\$69
Therapix Biosciences	Israel	Biotechnology	\$14
Immuron Limited	Australia	Biotechnology	\$6
Grand Total			\$1,570

Source: Bloomberg and Depositary Data Interchange.

<sup>\*</sup>Signifies Citi DR program capital raising.

IPO Deals in **bold italics** signify a JOBS Act Deal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Defined as capital raising at the time of listing of a new DR security, data as of June 30, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Industry as defined by Bloomberg.

### DR Follow-On Offerings<sup>1</sup>

Issuer	Country	Industry <sup>2</sup>	USD Value (in Millions)
Banco Macro S.A.	Argentina	Regional Banks	\$598
Banco Santander Brasil SA	Brazil	Regional Banks	\$469
Galapagos NV*	Belgium	Biotechnology	\$388
Melco Resorts & Entertainment Ltd	Hong Kong	Casinos/Gaming	\$337
Veon	Netherlands	Wireless Telecommunications	\$263
CTrip.com International Ltd.	China	Consumer Services	\$172
Talend SA	France	Packaged Software	\$108
Adaptimmune Therapeutics plc*	UK	Biotechnology	\$108
BioLineRX	Israel	Pharmaceuticals	\$29
Sequans Communications SA	France	Semiconductors	\$14
Can-Fite BioPharma	Israel	Biotechnology	\$5
Medigus Ltd	Israel	Medical Specialties	\$3
XTL Biopharmaceuticals Ltd.	Israel	Biotechnology	\$3
Grand Total			\$2,496

Source: Bloomberg and Depositary Data Interchange.





DR ACCESS PRODUCTS





ABOUT CITI DEPOSITARY RECEIPT SERVICES

Deals in **bold italics** signify a JOBS Act Deal.

<sup>\*</sup>Signifies Citi DR program capital raising.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Defined as capital raising at the time of listing of additional DR securities including rights offerings, and private placements. Data as of June 30, 2017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Industry as defined by Bloomberg.

## Global DR Trends by Sector

### Global DR Liquidity by Industry

### DR Trading Value (in USD Billions)1

INDUSTRY		YTD June 2017 VALUE	CHANG vs. YTD June	E 2016
	Internet	\$372	4%	%
€	Pharmaceuticals	\$164	-19%	%
1	Oil&Gas	\$157	-12%	%
<u>îii</u>	Banks	\$130	8%	%
	Software	\$78	95%	%
	Iron/Steel	\$76	100%	%
7.	Mining	\$73	-8%	%
	Telecommunications	\$71	-3%	%
<b>o</b> o	Semiconductors	\$64	18%	%
Y	Beverages	\$52	-4%	%

### DR Trading Volume (in Billions)<sup>1</sup>

INDUSTRY		YTD June 2017 VOLUME	CHANG vs. YTD June	
<u>îii</u>	Banks	12	-23%	%
1	Oil&Gas	9	-25%	%
<b></b>	Iron/Steel	9	-5%	%
	Internet	6	-25%	%
	Telecommunications	6	-1%	%
73	Mining	5	-10%	%
⊕	Pharmaceuticals	4	7%	%
Y	Beverages	3	32%	%
40	Semiconductors	3	18%	%
ii	Electric	1	7%	%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Represents the top 10 industries as defined by Bloomberg.

### Global DR Capital Raisings by Industry

### DR IPOs (in USD Millions)1

INDUSTRY		YTD June 2017 VALUE
<b>4</b> 0	Semiconductors	\$469
*	Airlines	\$421
	Telecommunications	\$207
⊕ <b>′</b>	Pharmaceuticals: Other	\$202
<u> </u>	Miscellaneous Commercial Services	\$181
	Internet Software/Services	\$69
<b>\$</b>	Biotechnology	\$20
	Grand Total	\$1,570



INDUSTRY		YTD June 2017 VALUE
<u> </u>	Regional Banks	\$1,067
<b></b>	Biotechnology	\$504
<b>::</b>	Casinos/Gaming	\$337
((0))	Wireless Telecommunications	\$263
	Other Consumer Services	\$172
	Packaged Software	\$108
<b>±</b>	Pharmaceuticals: Other	\$29
<b>D</b> O	Semiconductors	\$14
Signer .	Medical Specialties	\$3
	Grand Total	\$2,496









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Defined as capital raising at the time of listing of additional DR securities including rights offerings and private placements.

## 2. DR Access Products









R ACCESS PRODUCTS







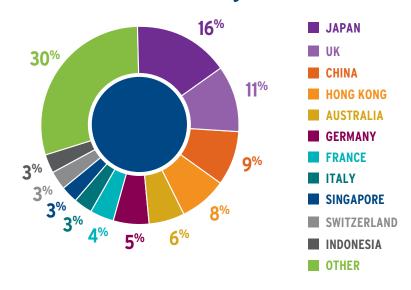
## Unsponsored DR Programs

## Unsponsored DR Highlights

### **Trading Volume**

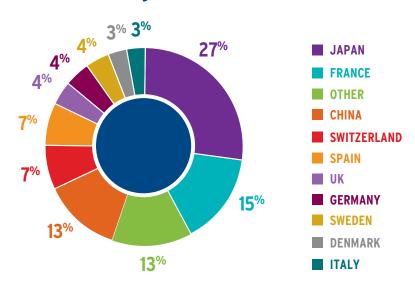
- Down 9% from first half of 2016 primarily due to decreases in trading volume from Switzerland, UK, and Hong Kong
- 12% of total from internet companies
- 10% of total from banks
- **6%** of total from retail companies

### Number of DR Programs<sup>1</sup>



Total DR Program Count: 1,671

### DR Trading Volume<sup>1,3</sup>



Total DR Volume: 1.4B DRs Traded

Unlike traditional sponsored ADR programs, unsponsored ADR programs are established by a depositary bank without the direct involvement of the respective non-U.S. company, provided that the company's securities represented by the ADRs are either registered or qualify for an exemption from Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) registration. An October 2008 SEC rule change simplified the manner in which this exemption is obtained, making it automatically available to many non-U.S. companies provided they meet certain requirements.

### Top 10 Unsponsored DR Programs<sup>3</sup>

Issuer	Country	YTD June 2017 Volume (Millions)
Tencent Holdings Ltd	China	152.9
Nintendo Co Ltd	Japan	53.2
CaixaBank SA	Spain	38.0
Astellas Pharma Inc	Japan	38.0
Enel SpA	Italy	32.3
Cie Financiere Richemont SA	Switzerland	32.2
Electricite de France SA	France	29.9
Sharp Corp/Japan	Japan	29.2
Mongolian Mining Corp	Mongolia	28.3
Airbus SE	France	28.1

Source: Bloomberg and Depositary Data Interchange.

Top 10 Volume Movers<sup>3</sup>

	Volume (DR Millions)			
Issuer	Country	YTD June 2016	YTD June 2017	Increase/ (Decrease)²
Tencent Holdings Ltd	China	88.8	152.9	64.1
Cie Financiere Richemont SA	Switzerland	79.8	32.2	(47.6)
Nintendo Co Ltd	Japan	10.1	53.2	43.1
Glencore PLC	Switzerland	51.3	16.7	(34.6)
Astellas Pharma Inc	Japan	9.3	38.0	28.7
Mongolian Mining Corp	Mongolia	0.4	28.3	27.9
ACS Actividades de Construccion y Servicios SA	Spain	0.0	23.1	23.1
Sharp Corp	Japan	6.3	29.2	22.8
CK Hutchison Holdings Ltd	Hong Kong	42.8	21.9	(20.9)
FANUC Corp	Japan	40.7	22.9	(17.9)

Source: Bloomberg and Depositary Data Interchange.



**GLOBAL DR TRENDS** 







<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data as of June 30, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Absolute Change in DR trading volume.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>DR trading volume has been unadjusted for certain corporate actions including stock splits, stock dividends, and rights offerings.

## Global Depositary Notes (GDNs)

### **GDNs for Issuers**

A GDN program can also be proactively employed by an issuer of local bonds as a mechanism to expand distribution in a primary market offering transaction

## Efficient Access to Local Debt Securities in a Depositary Receipt Format

### **GDNs Evidence Ownership of Local Bonds**

 Like American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) and Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs), GDNs replicate the characteristics (interest rate, maturity date, credit quality, etc.) of the respective underlying local debt securities and are fungible with the underlying securities

### GDNs Facilitate the Global Trading and Settlement of Local Bonds

- Euroclear, Clearstream and DTC-eligible
- Can be purchased or sold via multiple broker-dealers
- Made available to institutional investors (pursuant to Rule 144A) and to non-US persons (pursuant to Reg. S)

### GDNs are Denominated and Transacted in U.S. Dollars

- Trading, settlement and payment of interest and principal in U.S. dollars
- The depositary bank (such as Citi) conducts the exchange of local currency for U.S. dollars in relation to cash distributions from the underlying local bonds

### **Current GDN Markets**

### Latin America (LATAM)





### **Asia Pacific**



Vietnam











## 3. International Investing Trends





**GLOBAL DR TRENDS** 



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### International Investor Highlights

- The value of institutional holdings of DRs was \$850.0 billion as disclosed in June 2017
- In terms of investor type, Mutual funds accounted for roughly 81% of the DR value held
- In terms of investment style, growth, value and index funds accounted for roughly 72% of the DR value held

## Institutional DR



## Ownership Disclosed





**GLOBAL DR TRENDS** 



DR ACCESS PRODUCTS



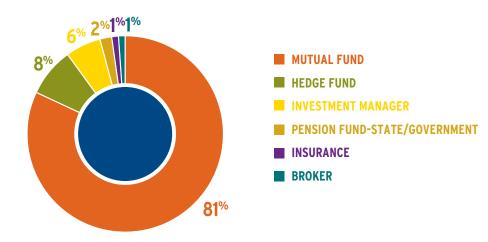


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## Institutional DR Ownership (cont.)

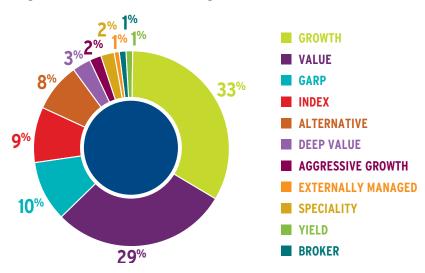
### Top Institutional Holders of DRs

### By Investor Type<sup>1</sup>



Total Value of DRs Held: \$850.0B

### By Investment Style<sup>1,2</sup>



Total Value of DRs Held: \$850.0B

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Investment Style and Investor Type as defined by Ipreo. Data as of Q2 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>GARP Funds: Growth at a Reasonable Price (GARP) investors hold securities that are trading at a discount to the market, but are expected to grow at a higher than the market or industry average. These companies are typically out of favor systematically or temporarily. This is a more conservative investment style compared to an outright growth-oriented strategy. Dividend yield is generally not a concern of GARP investors.

### Top Institutional Holders of DRs by Holder<sup>1,2</sup>

Holder Name	Investment Style	Investor Type	Value of DRs Held (USD Billions)
Capital World Investors (U.S.)	Value	Mutual Fund	\$21.8
Fidelity Management & Research Company	Growth	Mutual Fund	\$20.1
Baillie Gifford & Company, LTD	Growth	Mutual Fund	\$17.8
BlackRock Fund Advisors	Index	Mutual Fund	\$17.7
Dodge & Cox	Value	Mutual Fund	\$16.3
T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.	Growth	Mutual Fund	\$15.8
Fisher Investments	GARP	Mutual Fund	\$14.9
Wellington Management Company, LLP	Value	Mutual Fund	\$14.0
Capital Research Global Investors (U.S.)	GARP	Mutual Fund	\$13.0
The Vanguard Group, Inc.	Index	Mutual Fund	\$12.2









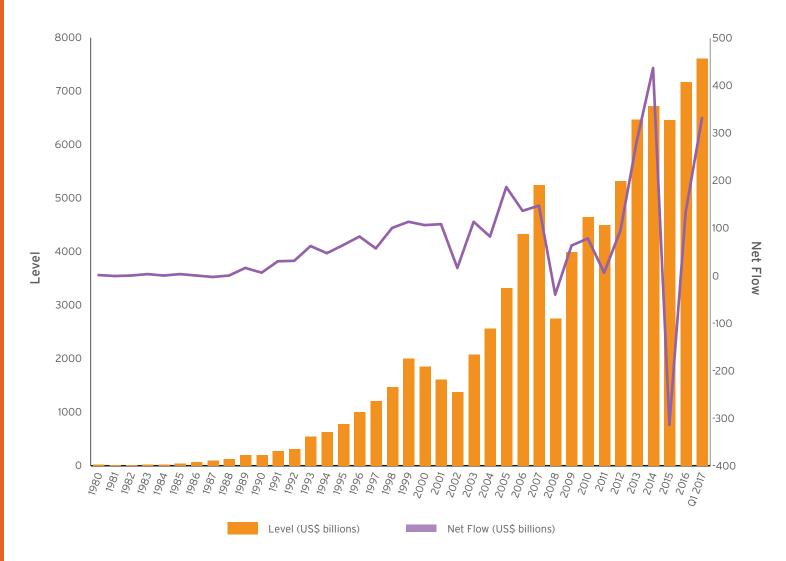




## International Investing-

### U.S. Investment in non-U.S. Equities

According to U.S. Federal Reserve data, U.S. investment in non-U.S. equities as of Q1 2017 was \$7.6 trillion, up 8% from Q4 2016 level of \$7.1 trillion.



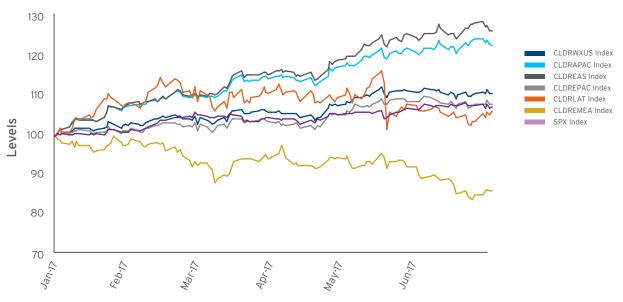
### Citi Liquid DR Indices

Citi Depositary Receipt Services maintains the Citi Liquid DR (CLDR) Indices to provide insight into international investor sentiment towards non-U.S. markets.

The CLDR Indices are free-float, market cap weighted and include only those companies that have actively traded U.S. exchange-listed ADRs or London-listed GDRs. The CLDR Indices are distinctive in that they:

- Provide a timely gauge of international investor sentiment towards non-U.S. markets at the end of the U.S. trading day, considering that all of the constituent equities trade in the U.S. and/or London time zones.
- More completely capture U.S. and international investor sentiment towards emerging markets by including London traded GDRs, unlike other DR indices.
- Include one of the few publicly available DR indices for Asia-Pacific ex-Japan and Asia-Pacific growth economies.

### CLDR YTD June 2017 Performance<sup>1,2</sup>



Source: Bloomberg.









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data as of June 30, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>CLDRWXUS: World ex-U.S. Liquid DR Index; CLDRLAT: Latam Liquid DR Index; CLDRAPAC: AsiaPac ex-Japan Liquid DR Index; CLDREAS: AsiaPac Growth Economies Liquid DR Index; CLDREPAC: EuroPac Liquid DR Index; CLDREMEA: EMEA Liquid DR Index; SPX: S&P 500.

# 4. About Citi Depositary Receipt Services

Services is a leader in bringing quality issuers to global capital markets and in promoting DRs as an effective capital markets tool.





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INTERNATIONAL INVESTING TRENDS



ABOUT CITI DEPOSITARY RECEIPT SERVICES



## About Citi DR Services

and today is widely recognized for providing issuers with its powerful global platform, facilitating access to a global network that issuers can use to build and grow their DR programs.

In support of a DR program, Citi Depositary Receipt Services provides issuers with access to the following value-added resources:

- Global sales and equity distribution network with access to large and mid-tier institutional investors
- Dedicated Account Management team enabling a single point of contact for comprehensive support
- Specialized Structuring and Implementation team that facilitates the efficient execution of transactions
- Innovative Product Management team to develop solutions for enhanced access to markets and investors
- Investor Relations (IR) Advisory a team of former in-house corporate IR executives who counsel and support clients in all aspects of their global IR objectives

### Global Distribution

Citigroup (Citi) is a leading global financial services company with approximately 200 million customer accounts in more than 160 countries. We provide consumers, corporations, governments and institutions with a broad range of financial products and services including consumer banking and credit, corporate and investment banking, securities brokerage and wealth management.

For DR clients, our services encompass information, support and counsel to major global issuers, as well as access to broad broker and investor audiences. We assist clients in accessing a diverse range of investors, including the largest global portfolio managers, wealth management advisory firms, Separately Managed Accounts (SMA) portfolios and specialized hedge funds. Our local presence in many markets is unmatched by any other depositary bank and we facilitate superior liquidity for our programs via our global distribution network.

Citi's network is composed of salespeople and sales traders around the world, and is one of the largest institutional networks for DRs. Together with our comprehensive range of reporting, investor targeting and analytical services, Citi is in a leading position to administer and grow clients' DR programs globally. No other depositary bank provides such a comprehensive network.

Citi's commitment to provide issuers with access to a comprehensive suite of value-added resources, including a combination of global reach and local expertise, access to an industry-leading global equity distribution network and specialized global investor relations support, helped Citi win key depositary bank mandates in 2017.

As a result, Citi was named 'Best DR Bank' in Asia in *The Asset* magazine's 2017 Triple A Asset Servicing, Investor and Fund Management Awards. The Triple A Awards assess and recognize both sellside service providers and buyside institutions to deliver a complete account of Asia's highly dynamic asset servicing industry. This prestigious award, which is based on Citi Depositary Receipt Services' performance during 2016 in Asia and worldwide, underlines our team's strength in several important areas globally. Our strength as a market leader, our work with regulators in countries like Taiwan and Korea, innovative approach, and client testimonials led us to win the award.









### Investor Relations

Citi Depositary Receipt Services was a pioneer of the role of IR Advisory for DR clients, providing issuers with expertise and resources to support their IR program. Citi Depositary Receipt Services' IR Advisory team employs a tailor-made approach for each client, taking into account the unique situation of every company, to help them achieve their specific IR goals.

Strongly focused on the training and educational needs of our clients, Citi constantly looks for ways to provide clients with the knowledge base required to build a comprehensive IR program that delivers results. Throughout the year, Citi hosts roundtables and other training sessions across EMEA, Asia and Latin America, as well as the signature IR Academy in New York and Shareholder University in London. Citi Depositary Receipt Services' IR Advisory also assists issuers in coordinating roadshows by identifying, targeting and accessing new investors to support their goal of achieving greater liquidity and growing their DR program. Other areas of expertise include strategic message development, global benchmarking, corporate governance, regulatory matters, market intelligence, digital communications, presentation development and interaction with buy-side and sell-side analysts.

### Citi Depositary Receipt Services' Global Client Events Schedule for first half of 2017

March 3	Webinar: Taiwan Proxy Trends in 2017
March 23	US IR Awards, New York
April 6-7	• DKBIO2017: Danish biotech days at Citi Global Headquarters, New York
June 4-7	NIRI Annual Conference, Orlando, FL
June 21	Think Tank and IR Magazine Europe Awards, London
June 26	IR Academy Seoul

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GLOBAL DR TRENDS



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### **GDNs**

Global Product Management & Intermediary Distribution

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### Citi

Citi, the leading global bank, has approximately 200 million customer accounts and does business in more than 160 countries and jurisdictions. Citi provides consumers, corporations, governments and institutions with a broad range of financial products and services, including consumer banking and credit, corporate and investment banking, securities brokerage, transaction services, and wealth management.

### About Citi's Depositary Receipt Services

Depositary Receipt Services is a leader in bringing quality issuers to the U.S. and other markets and promoting Depositary Receipts (DRs) as an effective capital markets tool. Citibank began offering ADRs in 1928 and today is widely recognized for providing non-U.S. companies with a gateway to the resources of Citi and the means to diversify shareholder bases and increase liquidity. For further information, visit citi.com/dr.

### Past performance is not indicative of future results.

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